

Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: КИРИЛЛОВА

Имя: ЕВГЕНИЯ

Отчество: МАКСИМОВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

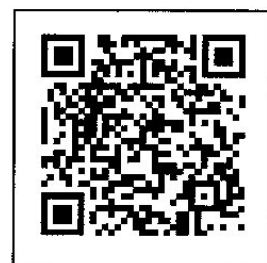
Регион: МОСКОВСКАЯ ОБЛАСТЬ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

9

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА

Евгения



ВАРИАНТ №2:

Task 1.a.

1. work
2. push
3. ideas
4. get

Task 1.b.

And the first thing is / passion. Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion". TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone to do what I do." / And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyway!

Task 1.c.

1. The meaning of the sentence ~~was~~ in such case would mean that only the ~~speaker~~ speaker is driven by passion, as the ~~idea~~ idea would focus on the personality, ~~and~~ ^{but} not on the passion.
2. The meaning of the sentence in such case would mean that the speaker do smth because of the driving passion and not more.



3. I think that the speaker's choices of pausing and stressing contribute to persuasion because he introduces the idea of pleasure from work (not money) and wants to make ~~sure~~ sure others in that thought.

TASK 2:

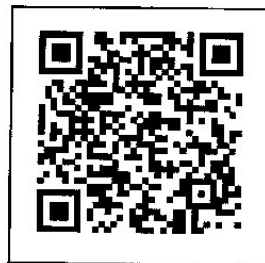
1. If I could change one aspect of my personal life, I firmly believe that would be the place of birth. You know, it is so hard and challenging to study at the USA being from South Africa.

2. I am really proud of my family, they help me at any time and place. They also taught me to be ~~at~~ hardworking and strong person. I find these qualities highly important in our society.

3. I love to give advises to my on children. I have 6 children! But I want for them ~~there~~ their own way ~~z~~ with their mistakes and problems. I think it is the essential factors for every successful person.

4. Sustainability makes me sure in ~~the~~ a future day. Money, energy and ideas sustainability help me to focus on new projects. ~~and~~ ~~discoveries~~.

5. Public criticism and setbacks are obligatory parts of any work or projects. They exist forever. You can't find a famous person without such experience. As for me at the beginning it was very hard to cope with criticism and setbacks, but time passed and now I



can say "Thanks!" ~~for~~ ~~at~~ to everyone to make comments or criticisms me. They made me!

6. The advice to young ~~enter~~ entrepreneurs is simple: "Never stop!". Try everything you find interesting and never pause your life for others. Listen your heart and be persistent.

Task 3:

~~1. Unless organizational conflicting are.~~

1. Unless productivity priorities are resolved, organizational conflicting will significantly decrease.

The word "unless" used here because the priorities are not resolved yet, so it means "if not".

2. Communication is an essential skill of the success in the modern workplace.

The word "communication" placed as the subject of the sentence to show that it is the key idea of the sentence, we need to pay attention to that skill.

3. There is a shift in global societal sustainability toward occurring values.

The construction "there is" shows the difference between two options.

4. To thrive, calculated organizations must embrace



risk-taking.

The infinitive "to thrive" used here to show the purpose of some actions, so it is like a conditional here.

5. Were ~~the~~ not this technological task for advancements, it would be ~~for~~ impossible.

~~The~~ Here is the conditional is used, as it shows the impossible ~~extra~~ situation with regret now.

Task 4:

1. C

The situation repeated after 6 month of Neil's ~~unemp~~ unemployment.

2. D

~~Has~~ It is easy for Maggy to burn into tears ~~without~~ without any reason because ~~at~~ ^{she is} ~~not~~ moody and unpredictable.

3. A

During the dispute with neighbours, he claims to take some force to me.

4. A

It was very wet because ~~the~~ it was cats and the rains all the night.

5. C

After putting the most important ingredients you



can disclude others.

6. A.

Tara is very enegctic person, so she wants to travel and does not stop that is why ~~now~~ she is ~~is~~ going to India.

7. D.

When you ~~were~~ mentioned Ralph's forthcoming retirement, I guess, you very nervous.

8. B.

Simon feels better after ^{being} 6 mounths in a nusing home.

9. D.

A lot of people miss the possibility to start their businesses because of economic situation.

10. A.

The new information will be up to you about examination specifiction as soon as possible.

Task 5:

1 - I

2 - B

3 - E

4 - A

5 - L

6 - H

7 - K



8 - D
9 - G
10 - F

A:

the purpose: ~~to persuade~~ persuasion to act in order to make life better

the audience: people who are politically active and who are not satisfied with the life conditions now

language features: using "we" to show the same interest and union of people which can change smth in the world; "for the future" to show that their actions are strong and ~~they~~ must be introduced in life.

E:

the purpose: to ~~retell~~ ^{funny} retell a short story

the audience: originally the second speaker, but also anybody who want to smile

language features: "imagine the scene" to ~~contract~~ ^{illustrate} more vivid and bright emotions

F:

the purpose: to explain the right actions to ~~make~~ ^{assemble} the chair

the audience: everyone who bought the chair

language features: "first" and "then" shows the order of actions to assemble the chair

H:

the purpose: to read a story about detective and crime



the audience: everyone who likes to solve detective stories and read about murders. ∴

language features: special words that are associated with detective stories: "murderer", "victim", "to strike"

I:

the purpose: to tell a story about ^{imaginative} some events
the audience: ~~educated~~ people who ~~can~~ ~~read~~ read
[so for everyone]

language features: construction "as" to show actions together, a lot of adjective and same parts of sentence.

L:

the purpose: to give people current information about business situation on these days ~~in~~ in different fields

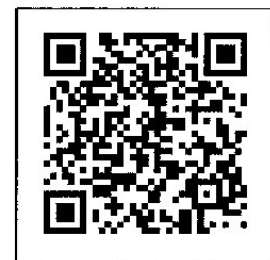
the audience: managers and analiticians from businessman

language features: the comparison of ~~two~~ different markets and fields to show the progress or regress ~~in~~ ^{their} development

Task 6:

Fallacy 1: Sentence 5

• Explanation: this is a fallacy, as it claims cars are the only factor that makes cities dirty, and people who use them are "selfish" as they think about



their own convenience, but passengers also use public transport in their ~~as~~ purposes, any emergency situation can be easily solve by cars.

- Improve sentence: Therefore, banning only private transport would completely make cities cleaner, but using public transport would help to eliminate air pollution.

Fallacy 2: Sentence 7

- Explonation: this is a fallacy, as it claims that banning ~~as~~ cars would reduce traffic accidents and pedestrians would be safier. But ^{not} only cars can suffer from traffic accidents, busses, trains and planes also can make harm for people.

- Improve sentence: For instance, if cars were banned, there would be less accidents for pedestrians and passengers, but it can~~t~~ not guarantee the safy city.

Fallacy 3: Sentence 8

- Explonation: ~~not~~ this is a fallacy, as it claims that cars are taking up space, but it is also roads and parking zones.

- Improve sentence: Some also claims that cars and cars infrastructure make public space less enjoyable by creating noise and taking space.



Fallacy 4: sentence 9

• Explanation: there is a fallacy, as it claims that banning cars would instantly ~~transform~~ transform city centers into peaceful ~~place~~ place, but it can not be instantly as something should be done with roads, parking zones, ~~and so on.~~

• Improve sentence: As a result, ~~limiting~~ limiting cars would make the city more enjoyable and peaceful if something can be done with infrastructure.

Fallacy 5: sentence 10

• Explanation: there is a fallacy, as it claims that banning car from city centers seems, ~~but~~ but banning must be everywhere and in remote areas too.

• Improve sentence: ~~the~~ in conclusion, banning cars everywhere seems to be a clear and effective solution to address pollution, traffic accidents, and quality of life.

